

How big is the active demand for orphanage volunteering?

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Introduction

“Across the world, the popularity of volunteering programmes in orphanages is increasing.”¹

“Each year, 25,000 volunteers from Germany alone travel the world. Working in orphanages is the most in demand.”²

“Experiences involving vulnerable children are among the most popular volunteer tourism practices.”³

As these examples show, qualifying volunteering in orphanages as one of the most popular or even the most popular form of international volunteering is a common entry statement of blog posts, media coverage on orphanage tourism, and even scientific research.

Yet, there is very little data to provide proof for these statements.

Some research exists on the offer side of orphanage volunteering, exploring how many volunteering organisations offer placements in orphanages or in which countries the most orphanage placements exist. Amongst volunteering practitioners, it is also undisputed that volunteering with children is indeed one of the most popular forms of volunteering.

But we don't know to what extent volunteers pro-actively demand to be placed in orphanages.

It seems equally plausible that people engage in orphanage volunteering because volunteer organisations or orphanages that these people encounter by accident convince them that this kind of volunteering is beneficial to orphaned children.

Initial research indicated that significant discrepancies might exist from one country to another in terms of pro-active demand for orphanage volunteering.

In today's information society, Internet search engines play a central role in discovering, comparing and choosing products and services. An American study found that 71% of consumers use Internet searches via search engines to discover new services, and even 74% used search engines for consideration or purchase.⁴

This research therefore gathers data on the volume of search queries that indicate an intention to do orphanage volunteering in a foreign country in order to gauge the pro-active demand for this type of volunteering in five different countries (Australia, France, Germany, United Kingdom, United States of America).

¹ UNICEF, Volunteering in orphanages: <https://www.unicef.org/rosa/what-we-do/child-protection/volunteering-orphanages>

² Bayerischer Rundfunk (public German television), Wenn Freiwilligenarbeit in Nepal es gut meint aber alles noch schlimmer macht <https://www.br.de/nachricht/wenn-freiwilligenarbeit-in-nepal-es-gut-meint-aber-alles-noch-schlimmer-macht-100.html>

³ Geographical Journal, 'Hug-an-orphan vacations': 'love' and emotion in orphanage tourism https://www.researchgate.net/publication/318177538_'Hug-an-orphan_vacations_'_'love_'_and_emotion_in_orphanage_tourism

⁴ Forester Research, Why Search + Social = Success For Brands. The Role Of Search And Social In The Customer Life Cycle, April 2016. <https://www.catalystdigital.com/wp-content/uploads/WhySearchPlusSocialEqualsSuccess-Catalyst.pdf>

The data will also provide a benchmark for future research that can compare the evolution of this demand over time.

Methodology

To establish the absolute and relative demand for orphanage volunteering, we will compare

- the number of active Internet users in each country with
- the search volume on Google of search queries that express a search intent⁵ of volunteering in an orphanage in a foreign country.

Data on Internet users

According to *Our World in Data*⁶, who combine data of the World Bank and the UN, the number of Internet users in 2017 (most recent available data, 2016 for the UK and USA) was

Country	Internet users	% of the population
Australia	21,160,670	86,54%
France	52,308,536	80,50%
Germany	69,300,711	84,40%
United Kingdom	62,351,648	94,62%
United States of America	245,425,910	87,27%

We can assume that not all internet users are equally likely to research international volunteering opportunities online. Most volunteer organisations target young people from 16 to 25 or 30. The proportion of Internet users is significantly higher in this age segment and can reach almost 100% in some countries.⁷ At the same time, there is a lot of evidence that other age groups also engage in international volunteering. It would be very difficult to develop a model that takes into account the likelihood of each age group to volunteer abroad. We therefore stick to the number of all Internet users, regardless of age or other socio-demographic factors.

Data on Search Volume

We decided to rely exclusively on data available in the Google Search Console (GSC) of relevant websites.

Google has a quasi-monopoly in all considered countries with a search market share of between 92% and 95%. The only exception are the US with a market share of “only” 88%.⁸ We can therefore consider that the search volume on Google is close to the total search volume.

“Google Search Console (GSC) is a free service offered by Google that helps [website owners] monitor (...) [their] site's presence in Google Search results.”⁹ Amongst other data, GSC allows for

⁵ « Search intent is the *why* behind a search query. In other words, why did the person make this search? Do they want to learn something? Are they looking to make a purchase? Or, are they looking for a particular website?” <https://ahrefs.com/blog/search-intent/> accessed 18 September 2019

⁶ <https://ourworldindata.org/how-many-internet-users-does-each-country-have> accessed 18 September 2019

⁷ ITU, ICT Fact and figures 2017 <https://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Documents/facts/ICTFactsFigures2017.pdf> accessed 18 September 2019

⁸ Data by <https://gs.statcounter.com/search-engine-market-share/> accessed 18 September 2019

⁹ <https://support.google.com/webmasters/answer/9128668?hl=en> accessed 18 September 2019

viewing “Google Search traffic data for your site: how often your site appears in Google Search, which search queries show your site.”

Although there is debate on the reliability of search volume data in GSC, it is the only tool that provides *measured*, not estimated data on

- what exact search queries (including spelling variations) have triggered the appearance of a website in Google’s search engine result pages
- how many times these queries have been searched by real users.

Excluded data sources

Google Analytics, the website usage statistics tool provided by Google and used by most website owners, shows only in exceptional cases the search query that has generated a site visit. Instead it shows “(not provided)” ever since it encrypted all search activity in 2013.

Google’s Keyword Planner as part of its advertising platform Google Ads provides only estimates of search volume and has several other flaws that make the usage of its data for an analysis of the real web difficult.¹⁰

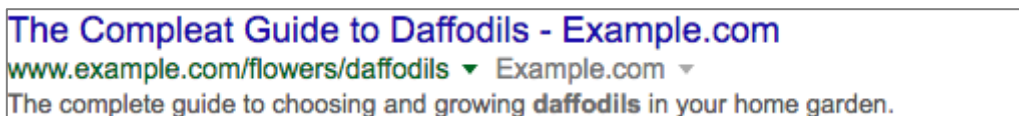
Google Trends shows the relative popularity of a search query, not the absolute search volume data. It provides therefore some data on how the popularity of a search query has evolved over time, but for many search queries of interest to our research Google Trends doesn’t have enough data and shows not trend.

Third party tools such as SEMRush or Moz also provide only search volume estimates, not measurements.

In GSC the search volume is expressed as the number of “impressions”.

“A link URL records an impression when it appears in a search result for a user. Whether or not the link must actually be scrolled into view or otherwise visible depends on the type of search element that contains the link (...).

For example, here is a very basic search result that includes only one link: the title "The Compleat Guide to Daffodils - Example.com".



The URL pointed to by this link records an impression when the user opens the page containing this result (even if the result is not scrolled into view).¹¹

If a website is present on the first search results page (which in most cases includes 10 organic search results¹²), the number of impressions in GSC is close to identical to the number of times the search has been performed.

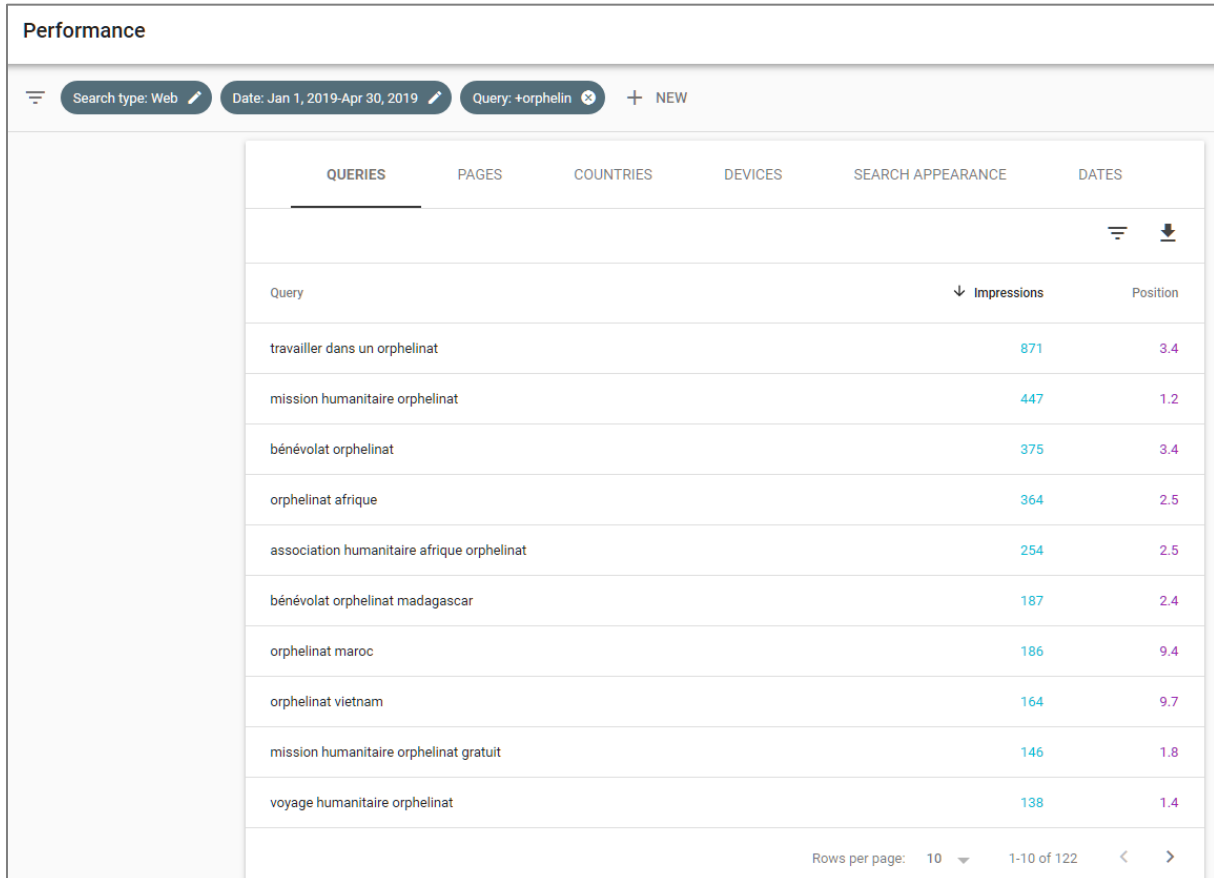
¹⁰ Rand Fishkin : Why Google AdWords' Keyword Volume Numbers Are Wildly Unreliable - Whiteboard Friday <https://moz.com/blog/unreliable-google-adwords-keyword-volume> accessed 18 September 2019

¹¹ Search Console Help, What are impressions, position, and clicks? <https://support.google.com/webmasters/answer/7042828?hl=en> accessed 18 September 2019

¹² https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organic_search

If a website appears on the second search results page or even further in the search results, it will record an impression only if the user clicks through to these second, third, etc search results pages.

GSC provides data on the position of a website in the search results as “Average position”.



The screenshot shows a Google Search Console Performance report for the website guidisto-volontariat.fr. The report is filtered for 'Web' search type, the date range 'Jan 1, 2019-Apr 30, 2019', and the query '+orphelin'. The table displays search queries, the number of pages indexed, countries, devices, search appearance (impressions), and average position. The top query is 'travailler dans un orphelinat' with 871 impressions and an average position of 3.4.

QUERIES	PAGES	COUNTRIES	DEVICES	SEARCH APPEARANCE	DATES
Query				↓ Impressions	Position
travailler dans un orphelinat				871	3.4
mission humanitaire orphelinat				447	1.2
bénévolat orphelinat				375	3.4
orphelinat afrique				364	2.5
association humanitaire afrique orphelinat				254	2.5
bénévolat orphelinat madagascar				187	2.4
orphelinat maroc				186	9.4
orphelinat vietnam				164	9.7
mission humanitaire orphelinat gratuit				146	1.8
voyage humanitaire orphelinat				138	1.4

Screenshot of GSC account of guidisto-volontariat.fr

For this study, we considered the search volume between January 1st and April 30th 2019 as the best compromise to

- work with recent data and
- take into account seasonal fluctuations in the search volume.
For example, in many countries the number of volunteering related search queries increases in January. Some practitioners refer to this as the “new year’s resolution spike”.

Adjustment of search volume if the Average Position didn’t indicate a position on the first search results page

GSC data is not publicly available and only accessible to the website’s owner.

We therefore needed to find websites that consistently appear on the first search results page for relevant search queries and were willing to provide their private data. (More on the collaborating websites below)

A single website cannot appear on the first search results page for all relevant search queries and we didn't have the resources to collaborate with many websites. We therefore were obliged to also work with *Impressions* data for *Average positions* that indicated a position on the second search result page (*Average position* between 11 and 20) or even further in the search results.

There is a saying amongst search engine marketing professionals that "The best place to hide a dead body is page 2 of Google search results.", but there is very few data on the percentage of users who reach this second page. Most research focuses on what percentage of users clicks on a search result in a specific position (a percentage known as *click-through-rate*), but frequently it is considered that on average only 5% of users go to the second search result page. Once a user reaches the second page, the drop-off to advance further to page 3 or 4 is much less significant.¹³ At the same time, the user behaviour can be very different from one search query/search result to another.

Fortunately, we worked with two websites for the UK and therefore had the opportunity to compare the *Impressions* data of two websites.

We were able to compare the *Impressions* data for 15 search queries for which one website had an *Average position* on the first search results page and the other website an *Average position* on the second or further search results pages.

These 15 search queries indicate an average click-through-rate from the first to the second or further search results pages of about 25%.

This is much higher than the usually reported 5%. We think this is due to the fact that the first search results page might frequently not satisfy the user's search intent. If the user is looking for volunteering abroad, they will find many search results that condemn orphanage volunteering. If the user is looking for opportunities at home, they will find that orphanages don't exist anymore. In both cases, the resulting frustration might lead to a higher than average motivation to go to the second search results page.

Subsequently, we multiplied *Impressions* data for search queries with *Average positions* on the second or further pages by 4 in order to establish the search volume for these queries.

Adjustment of search volume for search queries with ambiguous search intent

During our research, we found that there is a very significant search volume for search queries that reveal the intention to volunteer in the user's home country (in all countries except Germany). Such search queries include

- orphanage volunteer programs near me
- volunteer orphanage uk
- volunteer orphanage melbourne
- orphanages in nyc volunteer
- travailler dans un orphelinat en France
- bénévolat orphelinat paris

¹³ <https://digitalsynopsis.com/tools/google-serp-design/> and <https://backlinko.com/google-ctr-stats> accessed 27 September 2019

This led to the insight that search queries missing a clear indication where a user wants to volunteer (such as “orphanage volunteer”, “can i volunteer at an orphanage”, “working in an orphanage”) cannot automatically be considered as queries with the search intent to volunteer abroad.

Using data from the UK where we had two participating websites, and applying the aforementioned adjustment for search volume if the *Average Position* didn’t indicate a position on the first search results page, we established the following search volumes:

Search intent	Search volume	% of total search volume with defined search intent
Clearly abroad	837	61%
Clearly UK	540	39%
Total	1,377	100%

Subsequently, we considered only 61% of the measured search volume for these search queries as search volume for volunteering abroad.

Web sites that provided data

GSC data is not publicly available and only accessible to a website’s owner.

We therefore needed to find websites that consistently appear on the first page of search engine results for relevant search queries.

To identify websites that consistently appear in Google’s search results for relevant search queries and are therefore capable of providing relevant data, we used the terms

- orphanage volunteer
- orphanage volunteering abroad
- volunteer orphanage africa
- orphanage volunteer trips
- help orphans in africa

The following websites

- appeared for all or many of the search terms (or their translation in French and German) with an average position of 10 or better in the search results and
- agreed to provide relevant data from their GSC properties.

All website owners are members of the ReThink Orphanages coalition.

Country	Website
Australia	projects-abroad.com.au
France	guidisto-volontariat.fr
Germany	wegweiser-freiwilligenarbeit.com
United Kingdom	projects-abroad.co.uk savethechildren.org.uk
United States of America	projects-abroad.org

We would like to explicitly thank the website owners for their kind collaboration. This research wouldn't have been possible without their contributions.

Relevant search queries

The participating websites were asked to provide impressions data for all search queries that included

- For the English-speaking countries Australia, UK, USA: “orphan”, which picked up all search queries including the word “orphan”, but also “orphans” or “orphanage”
- For France: “orphelin”, which picked up all search queries including the word “orphelin” (orphan), but also “orphelins” (plural of *orphelin*) and “orphelinat” (orphanage)
- For Germany: “weise”, which picked up all search queries including the word “weise” (orphan), but also “weisen” (plural of *weise*) and “weisenhaus” (orphanage)

We considered only data for which GSC's country information matched one of our target countries. In GSC's Performance report “Country” is being defined as “The country where the search came from.”¹⁴ In other words, Google assumes that the user who has performed the search was located in the respective country.

The researchers were aware that especially on the offer side of orphanage volunteering other terms are used to promote placements in orphanages, sometimes even deliberately to hide the fact that a host project is an orphanage and thereby to avoid criticism. Such terms include “children's home”, “boarding school” or “children's shelter”.

We decided not to include search queries including these terms, as in our opinion they do not express the search intent to work in an orphanage. It seems very unlikely that a user intends to volunteer in an orphanage, but searches for something not directly related such as “volunteer abroad children's home” because she thinks “Volunteer organisations are avoiding the term, but I want to volunteer in an orphanage, so I rather search for something they might use instead”.

Included search queries

Determining the user's search intent is not always easy or unambiguous.

The easiest call was for search queries that clearly express the intention to volunteer in an orphanage in a foreign country such as

- volunteer in africa orphanage
- volunteer orphanage abroad
- volunteering in romanian orphanages
- mission trips to africa orphanages

¹⁴ <https://support.google.com/webmasters/answer/7576553?hl=en> > Dimension and filters > Countries

Additionally, we considered that the following search queries express the desired search intent:

Type of search query	Examples of search queries
<p>“Project” part of the search query</p> <p>“Project” is frequently used as synonym for “offer” or “placement” by volunteer sending organisations and therefore has a clear international connotation.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • orphanage project • orphanage helping project
<p>Reference to work or job, not to volunteering.</p> <p>“Work” of “job” can be interpreted as paid or as voluntary work. We assume that the majority of users is looking for unpaid work when the “employer” is an orphanage.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • work in orphanage abroad • working in an orphanage • orphanage jobs abroad

We discovered during the research that there is a significant pro-active demand to volunteer in orphanages at home. Subsequently, we decided that it is not appropriate to conclude from the absence of a geographical indication that the user’s search intent is to volunteer in a foreign country.

Search queries lacking a geographical indication will therefore only be considered for 61% (see the chapter “Adjustment of search volume for search queries with ambiguous search intent” for details) as expressing the intent to volunteer abroad. These queries include:

Type of search query	Examples of search queries
<p>Clear reference to volunteering, work or job, but lack of geographical indication.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • orphanage volunteer • can i volunteer at an orphanage • working in an orphanage • orphanage worker jobs

Theoretically, a search like “orphanage volunteering abroad” could also indicate the search intent of finding more information on this topic, or even to find information on why orphanage volunteering abroad is a bad idea. But as the participating websites didn’t record significant search volume for search queries with a clear search intent of this kind (such as “problem with orphanage volunteering”), we believe that such an interpretation would be inaccurate.

Excluded search queries

From the raw data provided by the participating websites, we excluded the search queries that contain “orphan” (or its translation) but in our opinion do not express the search intent of volunteering in an orphanage abroad.

Reason not to include the search query	Examples of search queries
<p>Intended location to volunteer is not in a country abroad</p> <p>Reminder: Google located the user in Australia, France, Germany, UK, USA, and not in a volunteering destination.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • orphanage volunteer programs near me • orphanages near me to volunteer • volunteer orphanage uk • volunteer orphanage melbourne • orphanages in nyc volunteer • travailler dans un orphelinat en France • bénévolat orphelinat paris
<p>Search query does not include a clear reference to volunteering</p> <p>The search intent might be</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • informational (Example of possible intents for “african orphanages”: What does an African orphanage look like? How many African orphanages exist?) or • aimed at supporting orphans in another way than volunteering (money or in-kind donations, adoptions, etc.). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • african orphanages • orphanage • kids in orphanages • orphanage needs list • african orphanage charity • orphanages in africa that need help • helping african orphans
<p>Search query refers to animal shelters</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sri lanka elephant orphanage • volunteer at elephant orphanage • panda orphanage china • waisenhaus der wilden tiere
<p>Search query refers to paid work</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • paid orphanage jobs

Missed search queries and search volume

Google uses hundreds of ranking factors to determine its search results¹⁵ and no single website can appear on the first search results page for all relevant search queries.

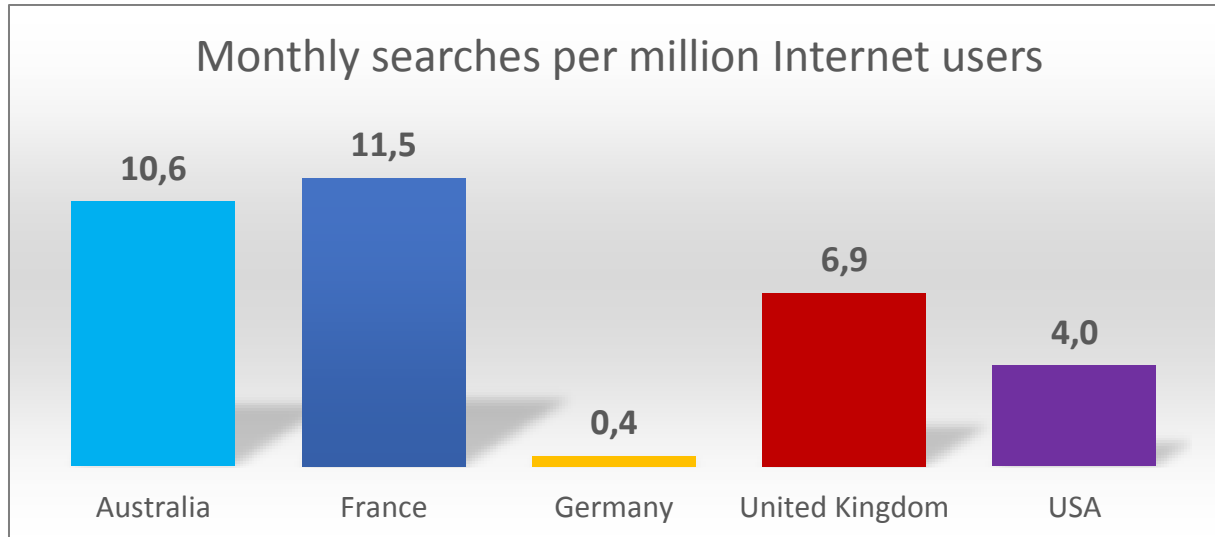
As we have worked with only one or two websites per country, we need to consider the established search volume as a good approximation and not the total search volume in a country.

The homogenous way to obtain the raw data ensures nonetheless a satisfying comparability.

¹⁵ <https://moz.com/blog/the-myth-of-googles-200-ranking-factors> accessed 30 September 2019

Findings

Pro-active demand for orphanage volunteering is very different from country to country



The pro-active demand for volunteering in orphanages abroad is very different from country to country. There is a significant gap between Australia and France, the two countries with the highest demand, and the UK and the USA. The demand in France is almost three times the demand in the US.

The demand in Germany seems almost insignificant. We did several searches with plausible search queries that didn't appear in the data to verify if maybe the participating website was not ranking high enough and therefore wasn't able to provide enough data. Each time, we found the website on the first page. We conclude that the demand in Germany is really this low.

We are showing here the TOP 10 search queries by *Impressions* / Search Volume per country. The annexe shows all search queries for which *Impressions* has been provided. The German website recorded search volume for six searches only.

TOP 10 Search queries Australia	Search volume
volunteering in africa orphanages	45
volunteer africa orphanage	40
volunteer orphanage africa	40
volunteer orphanage abroad	37
volunteer orphanage	34
orphanage volunteer	32
volunteer in orphanages abroad	28
orphanage volunteer work	27
volunteer at orphanage	26
volunteer cambodia orphanage	24

TOP 10 Search queries France	Search volume
travailler dans un orphelinat	462
mission humanitaire orphelinat	356
bénévolat orphelinat	190
mission humanitaire orphelinat gratuit	125
travailler en orphelinat	73
bénévolat orphelinat madagascar	92
voyage humanitaire orphelinat	91
humanitaire orphelinat	90
mission humanitaire orphelinat europe	74
bénévolat orphelinat espagne	73

All Search queries Germany	Search volume
waisenhaus afrika freiwilligendienst	47
im waisenhaus arbeiten	39
arbeiten im waisenhaus	16
arbeit unter waisenkindern in rumaenien	4
freiwilligenarbeit im waisenhaus	3
waisenhaus arbeiten	2

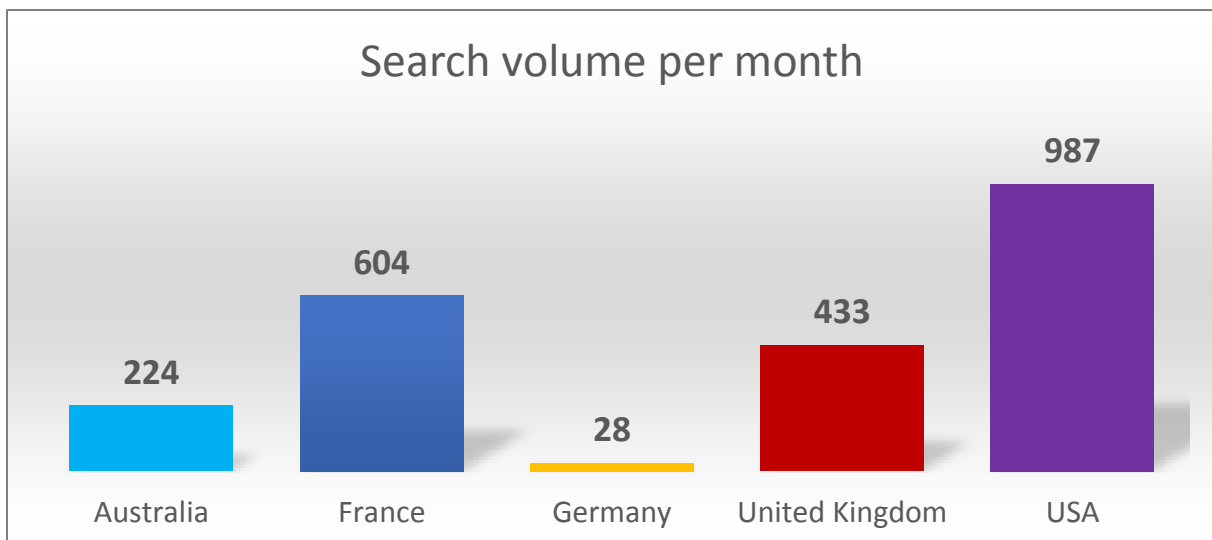
TOP 10 Search queries UK	Search volume
volunteer in africa orphanage	155
orphanage volunteer	87
volunteer orphanage	82
volunteering in orphanages	56
volunteer in orphanage	45
volunteer at orphanage	44
orphanage volunteering	39
volunteer orphanage abroad	57
can i volunteer at an orphanage	32
orphanage volunteer programs	29

TOP 10 Search queries USA	Search volume
orphanage volunteer	194
orphanage volunteering	163
volunteer in china orphanage	132
volunteer in africa orphanage	127
volunteer in costa rica orphanage	116
volunteer china orphanage	108
volunteer in mexico in orphanages	100
volunteer in orphanages abroad	96
orphanage volunteer abroad	89
volunteer orphanage abroad	76

Demand is on a low level, even in countries with relatively high demand

Even in the countries with the highest demand for orphanage volunteering abroad, this demand is quite modest. We want to emphasize that the graphic above refers to searches per million (!) Internet users.

The absolute search volume is much lower than we expected.



In order to put these numbers in perspective, we compared the search “volunteer orphanage abroad” (and its translations into French and German) with some other searches, based this time on estimated monthly search volume¹⁶ by Google Ads and the third party tool SEMrush.

¹⁶ Data retrieved on 30 September 2019

Search query	Australia		United Kingdom		USA	
	Google Ads	SEMrush	Google Ads	SEMrush	Google Ads	SEMrush
volunteer orphanage abroad	20	30	90	30	110	110
volunteer abroad	880	880	9,900	9,900	4,400	5,400
animal volunteering abroad	30	90	880	880	210	210
Volunteer with children abroad	90	90	10	_ ¹⁷	90	30

Search query	Google Ads	SEMrush
mission humanitaire orphelinat	70	10
mission humanitaire	6,600	6,600
mission humanitaire animaux	480	390
mission humanitaire enfants	30	10

Search query	Google Ads	SEMrush
freiwilligenarbeit im waisenhaus	10	10
freiwilligenarbeit ausland	1,300	1,000
freiwilligenarbeit ausland tiere	70	70
Freiwilligenarbeit ausland mit kindern	-	10

The estimated data confirms that orphanage volunteering abroad is not a form of volunteering that is frequently searched for compared with other types of volunteering.

Only very few searches for mission trips and school / student trips

Mission trips

The participating websites recorded only a handful of searches for the search intent to participate in a missionary volunteering project of a faith motivated organisation, frequently called “mission trips”. The search queries were

Search query	Search Volume Australia	Search Volume United Kingdom	Search Volume USA
mission trips to africa orphanages	-	2	67
mission trips to mexico orphanages	-	-	63
mission trips to help orphans	-	-	20
family mission trips to orphanages	-	-	16
mission trip to vietnam orphanage	-	-	13

No mission trip related searches were recorded in Australia, France, and Germany.

¹⁷ Not enough data

None of the participating websites has pages that are specifically designed to satisfy the search intent for search queries in the context of “mission trips”.

Again, we complemented our measured data with estimated search volumes.

Search query	Australia		United Kingdom		USA	
	Google Ads	SEMrush	Google Ads	SEMrush	Google Ads	SEMrush
mission trips	260	210	170	170	12,100	12,100
orphanage mission trips	10	10	10	10	110	140
Short term mission trips	30	70	50	70	590	70

The data shows that mission trips to orphanages are largely a phenomenon limited to the USA. Some search volume exists but only on a very small scale compared to more general searches for mission trips.

In France and Germany, we didn’t find relevant search queries for which Google Ads or SEMrush had enough data to estimate a search volume.

School / student trips

None of the participating websites recorded an impression / search volume for search queries that indicate the search intent to send a school or university group to an orphanage abroad.

As at the same time none of the websites featured a page specifically designed to satisfy this search intent, we tried to find estimated search volume data.

Despite our efforts using the keyword suggestion tools of Google Ads and SEMrush, we didn’t find any search query matching this intent and a search volume of at least 10/month, with 10 being the lowest possible number.

Demand for orphanage volunteering at home

When we cleansed the data provided by the participating websites, we quickly discovered the high number of search queries (and the corresponding search volume) with the clear search intent to volunteer at an orphanage in the user’s home country. This was the case in Australia, France, the UK, and the US, but not in Germany.

TOP 5 Search queries Australia	Search volume
volunteer orphanage melbourne	60
volunteer orphanage australia	44
volunteer orphanage sydney	36
orphanage melbourne volunteer	32
volunteer at orphanage near me	12

TOP 5 Search queries France	Search volume
bénévolat orphelinat lille	76
travailler dans un orphelinat en france	71
bénévolat orphelinat france	16
bénévolat orphelinat paris	16
bénévolat orphelinat grenoble	12

TOP 5 Search queries UK	Search volume
volunteer orphanage london	231
orphanage volunteer london	84
orphanage volunteer programs near me	76
orphanage volunteer near me	36
orphanages near me to volunteer	24

TOP 5 Search queries US	Search volume
orphanages near me to volunteer	28
volunteering at orphanages near me	20
el paso orphanage volunteer	12
orphanage volunteer programs near me	8
orphanage volunteering near me	8

This was even more surprising as none of the participating websites had pages that are specifically designed to satisfy the search intent to do such local volunteering. The *Average position* was frequently not on the first search results page and even on pages beyond page 2.

We can also assume that Google interprets such search queries as searches with local intent¹⁸ and therefore changes the search results depending on the user's location. A user searching for "volunteer orphanage near me" in London will receive different search results than a user searching in Manchester. One of the factors for the search results ranking with supposed local intent is the location of the business / organisation as perceived by Google, in many cases the business address used on the contact page of a website. For example, the participating websites in the UK have business addresses in Brighton (projects-abroad.co.uk) and London (savethechildren.org.uk). This will favour their chances to be shown for searches performed in these areas, but this boost is lost for searches performed in other locations.

We can only have a partial view of the search volume as we worked only with one or two websites per country and the overall search volume is probably even higher than what we were able to observe.

¹⁸ <https://support.google.com/business/answer/7091?hl=en> accessed 01 October 2019

Conclusions

Orphanage volunteering is driven by the volunteering offer

Both measured and estimated search volume data shows that there is only little pro-active demand for orphanage volunteering abroad in Australia, France, the UK, and the USA. In Germany, there is almost no demand.

We have no knowledge of research providing data on the number of volunteers in orphanages in the Global South, but there is enough anecdotal evidence to assume that a significant number of volunteers from these countries do volunteer in orphanages abroad, including volunteers from Germany.

We conclude that orphanage volunteering is primarily driven by the offer of placements in orphanages.

Volunteers rarely seem to have in the beginning the clear intention to do voluntary work in an orphanage. We believe that it is the availability of orphanage projects and the encouraging arguments developed by orphanages and volunteer organisations that make volunteers choose this path.

A typical itinerary could be

1. The prospective volunteer starts the search for a project without the intention to volunteer in an orphanage using quite broad web searches such as “volunteer abroad”.
2. While discovering different volunteering opportunities, the person comes across an orphanage placement.
3. The arguments developed by the volunteer organisation or the orphanage itself (if it recruits volunteers without intermediaries) convince the prospective volunteer that it is a good idea to help orphans as a volunteer.
4. The person signs up to do voluntary work in an orphanage without having intended do so in the beginning.

Convincing volunteer organisations to divest from orphanage volunteering therefore seems to be even more important than educating the public on the negative impact of orphanage volunteering. If there was no offer, very few volunteers would spontaneously develop the idea to volunteer in an orphanage.

Orphanage volunteering is favoured by the general presence of orphanages in the collective mind

It has been a surprise that a higher demand for orphanage volunteering abroad seems to correlate with an equally high demand for orphanage volunteering at home.

This research wasn't designed to investigate this phenomenon in detail, so further research is necessary to confirm it.

But we suppose that the openness to volunteer in an orphanage is positively influenced if orphanages in general are perceived as

- an existing thing in the home country.
- something positive.

There seems to be a significant percentage of the population in the Global North that thinks that local orphanages are still a thing. In our data, search queries such as “are there still orphanages in the uk” or “are there orphanages in america” appeared, but only with a much smaller search volume as queries indicating a search for local orphanages.

Educating the public on the absence of orphanages at home and the reasons for this absence appears to be an important aspect of making orphanage volunteering less desirable.

If the movement against orphanage volunteering frequently uses the argument that “there are good reasons why orphanages do not exist any longer in the Global North”, it seems necessary not to consider this absence as self-evident and to provide further proof for the absence of orphanages in Australia, France, Germany, the UK, the US.

Annexe

All search query lists are provided without the *Impressions* or *Average Position* data in order to respect the private data of the participating websites

Search queries with impression data in Australia

Included search queries

volunteering in africa orphanages	volunteer bali orphanage	orphanage volunteer programs
volunteer africa orphanage	volunteer in orphanage	volunteering africa orphanages
volunteer orphanage africa	volunteering in sri lanka orphanage	volunteer work orphanage
volunteer orphanage abroad	orphanage work	can i volunteer at an orphanage
volunteer orphanage	volunteer abroad orphanage	volunteering in an orphanage
orphanage volunteer	africa orphanage volunteer	work in an orphanage
volunteer in orphanages abroad	volunteering in bali orphanage	volunteer at an orphanage abroad
orphanage volunteer work	volunteer nepal orphanage	work in orphanage
volunteer at orphanage	african orphanage volunteer	volunteer in an orphanage
volunteer cambodia orphanage	volunteer in orphanages abroad for free	working in an orphanage
working in orphanages abroad	volunteering at orphanages	work at an orphanage
volunteer overseas orphanage	volunteering orphanages abroad	working at an orphanage
volunteer in africa orphanage	volunteer philippines orphanage	orphanages in need of volunteers
volunteering in orphanages	work in orphanage abroad	volunteer for orphanage
orphanage volunteering	volunteer myanmar orphanage	volunteering in orphanages abroad
volunteer in fiji orphanage	volunteer asia orphanage	work in orphanage abroad free
orphanage volunteer africa	orphanage volunteer abroad	volunteer at an orphanage in vietnam
volunteer in cambodia orphanage	volunteering in cape town orphanages	volunteer in spain orphanage
volunteer thailand orphanage	volunteer at an orphanage	volunteer at an orphanage in thailand
thailand orphanage volunteer	orphanage worker	

volunteer fiji orphanage	orphanage volunteers	job in orphanage
volunteer in tanzania orphanage	how to work in an orphanage	orphanage job
volunteer vietnam orphanage	how to volunteer at an orphanage	can you volunteer at an orphanage
volunteering at an orphanage	orphanages to volunteer at	work at orphanage
orphanages volunteer	volunteer orphanages	
orphanages that need volunteers	volunteer orphans	
volunteering in orphanages around the world	volunteer children's orphanage	
volunteer work in orphanages	volunteering at orphanage	
orphanages volunteer opportunities	orphanage volunteer opportunities	
volunteering at orphanages abroad	volunteer for orphans	
orphanage jobs abroad	volunteer in an orphanage abroad	
international orphanage jobs	volunteer orphanage abroad free	
volunteering orphanage	volunteer work in african orphanages	
orphanage helping project	orphanage africa volunteer work	
volunteer with orphans	orphanage volunteer programs abroad	
how do orphanages work	work with orphans	
orphanage social worker	volunteer in orphanages	
sri lanka orphanage volunteer	orphanage community service	
volunteer south america orphanage	volunteer at a orphanage	
work in an orphanage abroad	volunteering orphanages	
african orphanages volunteer	volunteering with orphans	
working in orphanages	can you volunteer at orphanages	
	working with orphans	

Excluded search queries

african orphanages

orphanages in africa

orphanage africa

orphanages africa

orphanages

orphanage in africa

africa orphanage

orphanage help

orphanage

africa orphanages

orphanages in africa that need help

helping orphanage

orphanages that need help

orphanages in adelaide

orphanages in south africa

orphanage in fiji

orphanage abroad

kids in orphanages

helping orphanages

orphanage fiji

10 ways to help orphans

help orphanage

what to bring to africa orphanage

african orphanage

orphanges

teenage orphanage

orphanage needs list

help orphanages

orphange

children in orphanage

volunteer orphanage

melbourne

orphanage melbourne

volunteer

volunteer at orphanage

near me

orphanage volunteer near

me

volunteering at orphanages

near me

orphanage near me

volunteer

orphanages to volunteer at

near me

volunteer in orphanage

near me

how to volunteer at

orphanages near me

volunteer orphanage

australia

volunteer orphanage

sydney

orphanage sydney

volunteer

orphanage perth volunteer

Search queries with impression data in France

Included search queries

travailler dans un orphelinat	mission humanitaire vietnam orphelinat
mission humanitaire orphelinat	mission humanitaire orphelinat afrique
bénévolat orphelinat	bénévolat orphelinat maroc
mission humanitaire orphelinat gratuit	faire du benevolat dans un orphelinat
travailler en orphelinat	humanitaire vietnam orphelinat
bénévolat orphelinat madagascar	humanitaire cambodge orphelinat
voyage humanitaire orphelinat	humanitaire népal orphelinat
humanitaire orphelinat	projet orphelinat
mission humanitaire orphelinat europe	madagascar orphelinat bénévolat
bénévolat orphelinat espagne	projet orphelinat afrique
mission humanitaire orphelinat madagascar	benevolat cambodge orphelinat
benevolat orphelinat	bénévolat orphelinat Amérique du sud
bénévolat orphelinat sénégal	orphelinat vietnam bénévolat
volontariat orphelinat	mission humanitaire inde orphelinat
humanitaire asie orphelinat	travail orphelinat
orphelinat benevolat	bénévolat thaïlande orphelinat
travailler dans un orphelinat à l'étranger	
benevolat orphelinat etranger	
comment travailler dans un orphelinat	
travailler orphelinat	
benevolat afrique orphelinat	

Excluded search queries

orphelinat afrique
association humanitaire
afrique orphelinat
orphelinat maroc
orphelinat vietnam
orphelinat en afrique
orphelinat madagascar
travailler dans un orphelinat
en france
orphelinat senegal
orphelinat bali
bénévole école et
orphelinat
bénévole orphelinat
orphelinat au maroc
association humanitaire
orphelinat
un orphelinat
orphelinats
association orphelinat
madagascar
madagascar orphelinat
ouvrir un orphelinat à
l'étranger
orphelinat
bénévolat orphelinat lille
créer un orphelinat en
afrique
orphelinat asie
les orphelinats
aide orphelinat
orphelinat afrique du sud

orphelinat cambodge
orphelinat ile de france
visiter un orphelinat au
vietnam
ong orphelinat
orphelinat espagne
orphelinat dakar sénégal
aider des orphelins
association orphelinat
maroc
l'orphelinat explication
orphelinat madagascar
antananarivo
une orphelinat
bénévolat orphelinat france
bénévolat orphelinat paris
ouvrir un orphelinat
orphelins afrique
bénévolat orphelinat
grenoble
orphelina
orphelinat 2018
orphelinat en anglais
orphelinat nepal
pourquoi aider les orphelins
la vie dans un orphelinat
orphelinat antananarivo
orphelinat au sénégal
orphelinat rabat
orphelinat rennes
rendre visite aux orphelins
vietnam orphelinat

aide humanitaire orphelinat
bénévolat orphelinat
montpellier
cambodge orphelinat
comment ouvrir un
orphelinat
créer un orphelinat
expérience orphelinat
roumanie
les orphelinats existent ils
encore
orphelin afrique
orphelin en afrique
orphelinat au vietnam
orphelinat dakar
orphelinat en espagne
orphelinat musulman
orphelinat paris benevolat
orphelinat roumanie
sos animaux orphelins

Search queries with impression data in Germany

Included search queries

waisenhaus afrika freiwilligendienst

im waisenhaus arbeiten

arbeiten im waisenhaus

arbeit unter waisenkindern in rumaenien

freiwilligenarbeit im waisenhaus

waisenhaus arbeiten

Excluded search queries

waisenhaus afrika

waisenhäuser

waisenhaus

waisenkinder nepal

waisenkinder helfen

waisenkinder unterstützen

waisenkinder in afrika

waisenkindern helfen

waisenhaus eröffnen

waisenhaus gründen

waisenhaus nepal

waisenkinder afrika

das waisenhaus der wilden
tiere

gibt es noch waisenhäuser

kanada waisenhaus
altenheim

kinder waisenhaus

weise auf englisch

waisen

waisenhaeuser in kenia

waisenhaus auf englisch

waisenhaus der wilden tiere

waisenhaus englisch

waisenhaus kinderheim

waisenhaus rumaenien

waisenhaus thailand

Search queries with impression data in the United Kingdom

Included search queries

volunteer in africa orphanage	working in orphanages abroad	volunteer work orphanage
orphanage volunteer	working in an orphanage	volunteer romanian orphanage
volunteer orphanage	working in orphanages abroad	orphanages volunteer opportunities
volunteering in orphanages	volunteer with orphans	working in orphanages
volunteer in orphanage	volunteering at an orphanage	volunteer for orphanage
volunteer at orphanage	volunteering orphanages	volunteer orphanage africa
orphanage volunteering	orphanages in need of volunteers	volunteer children's orphanage
volunteer orphanage abroad	volunteer africa orphanage	orphanage africa volunteer work
can i volunteer at an orphanage	orphanage volunteer work	volunteer at an orphanage abroad
orphanage volunteer programs	work in an orphanage abroad	volunteer in orphanages
volunteer at an orphanage	volunteering orphanages abroad	orphanage work
volunteer in an orphanage	volunteering with orphans	volunteer work in orphanages
volunteer abroad orphanage	volunteering in orphanages abroad	volunteer orphans
volunteering in africa orphanages	orphanage volunteering abroad	volunteer orphanage india
volunteering at orphanages	africa orphanage volunteer	work in orphanage
volunteer in orphanages abroad	volunteer philippines orphanage	work in an orphanage
volunteer in an orphanage abroad	volunteering africa orphanages	work in orphanage abroad free
orphanage volunteer abroad	volunteering in romanian orphanages	volunteering at orphanages abroad
volunteering in an orphanage	orphanages that need volunteers	orphanage volunteer africa
volunteer in orphanages abroad for free	african orphanage volunteer	romanian orphanages volunteer
work in orphanage abroad	volunteering orphanage	orphanage jobs abroad
		volunteer south america orphanage

orphanage volunteer opportunities	volunteer orphanage abroad free	international orphanage volunteer programs
african orphanages volunteer	volunteer orphanages	volunteer in spain orphanage
working at an orphanage	romania orphanage volunteer	volunteer in costa rica orphanage
orphanage volunteer trips	ghana orphanage volunteer	volunteer china orphanage free
how to volunteer at an orphanage	how to become an orphanage worker	volunteer overseas orphanage
volunteering in orphanage	orphanage volunteer programs abroad	orphanage community service
volunteer at a orphanage	orphanages volunteer	volunteer work in african orphanages
work at an orphanage	orphan volunteering	volunteer at an orphanage in india
working with orphans	israel orphanage volunteer	volunteer istanbul orphanage
volunteer in china orphanage	can you volunteer at an orphanage	volunteer in uganda orphanage
volunteer vietnam orphanage	volunteer fiji orphanage	volunteer russia orphanage
orphanage volunteers	volunteering in orphanages around the world	baby orphanage volunteer orphanage workers
volunteer south africa orphanage	volunteer in thailand orphanage	
volunteering in sri lanka orphanage	volunteer at an orphanage in ghana	
orphans volunteer	how to volunteer for an orphanage	
volunteer for orphans	volunteer at an orphanage in vietnam	
volunteer at orphanages	volunteer in vietnam at an orphanage	
volunteering at orphanage	can you volunteer at orphanages	
volunteer in india orphanage	christian orphanage volunteer opportunities	
mission trips to africa orphanages	volunteer at a children's orphanage	
volunteer opportunities in african orphanages	volunteer in china at an orphanage	
orphan volunteer		
work with orphans		

Excluded search queries

african orphanage	organizations that help orphans in africa	orphanages in south america
orphanages in africa	helping african orphans	orphanage help needed
orphanage in africa	children in orphanage	building an orphanage in africa
african orphanages	charity for african orphans	help orphan children
african orphanage charity	africa orphans	are there orphanages in the uk
orphanage africa	how to help orphans in africa	orphans in need
african orphans	children in orphanages	project report on visit to orphanage
volunteer orphanage london	orphanage near me	orphans in need london
orphanage volunteer programs near me	africa orphanages	orphanage near me to visit
orphans africa	inspiration africa helping orphans	helping orphaned children
orphanages africa	ideas to help orphans	orphan home near me
orphanage near me volunteer	what to bring to africa orphanage	why help orphans
orphanages in africa that need help	volunteer at orphanages near me	are there still orphanages in the uk
orphanage abroad	how to volunteer at orphanages near me	orphanage
volunteering at orphanages near me	volunteer orphanage near me	cambodia orphanage
orphanage volunteer london	orphanage volunteering near me	i want to help orphans
orphanages near me to volunteer	volunteer at an orphanage near me	orphanage near me to volunteer
orphanage volunteer near me	special needs orphanage	volunteer in orphanage near me
volunteer at orphanage near me	orphanage school	volunteer for orphanage near me
africa orphanage	children's orphanage near me	volunteer orphanage uk
orphanages in uk	orphanage help	london orphanage volunteer
orphanages that need help	orphan africa	
orphans in africa	help orphanages	

Search queries with impression data in the United States of America

Included search queries

orphanage volunteer	volunteer africa orphanage	volunteer orphanage africa
orphanage volunteering	mexico orphanage volunteer	volunteer thailand orphanage
volunteer in china orphanage	volunteer in peru orphanage	volunteer cuba orphanage
volunteer in africa orphanage	working in orphanages abroad	work in an orphanage abroad
volunteer in costa rica orphanage	africa orphanage volunteer	volunteer at an orphanage in thailand
volunteer china orphanage	volunteer in tanzania orphanage	orphanage volunteers
volunteer in mexico in orphanages	international orphanage jobs	working in an orphanage
volunteer in orphanages abroad	volunteer vietnam orphanage	ghana orphanage volunteer
orphanage volunteer abroad	volunteer in thailand orphanage	vietnam orphanage volunteer
volunteer orphanage abroad	volunteer in ghana orphanage	work in orphanage abroad
volunteer in kenya orphanage	volunteer abroad orphanage	work in orphanage abroad free
volunteer philippines orphanage	volunteer central america orphanage	volunteer opportunities in african orphanages
mission trips to africa orphanages	volunteer south america orphanage	volunteer at an orphanage
volunteer orphanage	volunteer at orphanages	volunteer with orphans
orphanage volunteer trips	volunteering in cape town orphanages	volunteering with orphans
mission trips to mexico orphanages	volunteer at orphanage	orphanage volunteer opportunities
african orphanage volunteer	volunteering at orphanages abroad	volunteer overseas orphanage
orphanages volunteer	orphanage jobs abroad	volunteer in vietnam orphanage
volunteering in africa orphanages	volunteering in orphanages	volunteer at an orphanage abroad
can i volunteer at an orphanage	volunteer in jamaica orphanage	volunteer in orphanages in ethiopia
		china orphanage volunteer

volunteer china orphanage free	mission trip to vietnam orphanage	volunteer at an orphanage in ghana
thailand orphanage volunteer	orphanage worker	volunteer work overseas orphanages
volunteer in spain orphanage	volunteering in orphanages abroad	volunteer in orphanages abroad for free
mission trips to help orphans	volunteering in an orphanage	volunteer in cambodia at an orphanage
orphanage volunteer programs	can you volunteer at orphanages	volunteering in brazil orphanages
volunteer south africa orphanage	volunteering orphanage	volunteer in an orphanage abroad
volunteer in an orphanage	volunteer in thailand at an orphanage	volunteering at orphanages
orphanages in need of volunteers	volunteer in japan orphanage	working with orphans
volunteer work orphanage	volunteer in morocco orphanage	volunteer in orphanage
african orphanages volunteer	costa rica orphanage volunteer	work at an orphanage
orphanage volunteer africa	volunteer in ecuador orphanage	orphanage worker jobs
family mission trips to orphanages	volunteer at an orphanage in kenya	how do orphanages work
volunteer work in china orphanages	volunteering orphanages abroad	how to volunteer at an orphanage
orphanage volunteer programs abroad	kenya orphanage volunteer	orphanage community service
volunteer in orphanages	orphan volunteering	volunteer romanian orphanage
orphanages that need volunteers	volunteer orphanages	orphanage volunteering abroad
orphanage volunteer work	volunteering orphanages	tanzania orphanage volunteer
orphan volunteer	volunteer for orphanage	volunteer in south africa orphanage
volunteer myanmar orphanage	romanian orphanages volunteer	volunteer at an orphanage in tanzania
volunteer asia orphanage	volunteering africa orphanages	volunteering in romanian orphanages
volunteer in fiji orphanage	volunteer russia orphanage	international orphanage volunteer programs

volunteer for orphans	volunteer orphanage
volunteer orphans	abroad free
orphanages volunteer opportunities	volunteer in zimbabwe orphanage
volunteering at an orphanage	volunteer in uganda orphanage
baby orphanage volunteer	volunteer at an orphanage in vietnam
work with orphans	volunteering in sri lanka orphanage
volunteer work in orphanages	volunteer mongolia orphanage
orphanage work	romania orphanage volunteer
what degree is needed to work in an orphanage	orphans volunteer
volunteer orphan	orphanages to volunteer at
working at an orphanage	volunteer at a children's orphanage
volunteer in ghana at an orphanage	working in orphanages
orphanage project	work in an orphanage
orphanage africa volunteer work	orphanage internships
orphanage helping project	volunteer work in african orphanages
volunteer at an orphanage in china	volunteer in tanzania at an orphanage
volunteering in china orphanages	volunteer in vietnam at an orphanage
volunteer costa rica orphanage	volunteer fiji orphanage
volunteering in orphanages around the world	sri lanka orphanage volunteer
volunteer in cambodia orphanage	volunteer africa orphanages
orphanage in singapore volunteer work	volunteer work at orphanage in tanzania
volunteer india orphanage	volunteering in orphanage

Excluded search queries
orphanages in mexico

orphanages in africa

african orphanage

orphanage in mexico

mexican orphanages

orphanages in america

helping orphaned children

orphanage in africa

mexico orphanage

african orphans

africa orphanage

ethiopian orphanages

ethiopian orphanage

orphanages in jamaica

ethiopia orphanage

orphanages in ghana

support orphans and
disadvantaged children

african orphanages

orphanages in ethiopia

orphanages in europe

sri lanka orphanage

orphanage in ethiopia

tanzania orphanage

orphanages in mexico that
need help

orphanage mexico

orphans in mexico

orphanage africa

ethiopian orphans

list of orphanages in
ethiopia

orphanage in ghana

mongolia orphanage

orphanages in mexico city

mexico orphanages

mexican orphans

orphanages in africa that
need help

european orphanages

romanian orphanages

mexican orphanage

mexico city orphanage

jamaican orphanages

orphanages in sri lanka

orphanages around the
world

jamaica orphanage

africa orphanages

bolivia orphanage

orphanages

orphanage ghana

africa orphans

orphanages in asia

orphanages in south
america

orphans in africa

asian orphanage

ghana orphanages

children in orphanages

samoan orphanages

orphanage in america

ghana orphanage

orphanage in europe

african orphanage charity

ways to help orphans

ethiopia orphans

orphans in jamaica

orphanage abroad

orphanage in sri lanka

orphanages africa

how to help orphans in
africa

organizations that help
orphans in africa

orphanage ethiopia

helping african orphans

orphanage needs in ethiopia

orphanage in romania

fiji orphanage

orphanages in central
america

orphanages in tanzania

orphanage in tanzania

orphanage sri lanka

orphans africa

orphanages in eastern
europe

orphans in ethiopia

how to help orphans

what to bring to africa
orphanage

orphanages in romania

orphanages in italy

romania orphanage
list of orphanages in mexico
eastern european orphanages
romanian orphanage
orphanage in mexico city
orphanages in fiji
orphanage in fiji
orphanage in jamaica
orphanages in sri lanka list
costa rica orphanage
african orphan
special needs orphanage
mexico orphans
orphanages that need help
help orphaned children
romanian orphanage charity
romanian orphans
ghana orphans
addis ababa orphanage
orphanges in america
orphanages in accra ghana
how many orphans are there in africa
help orphanage
orphanage
orphanages in costa rica
orphanages in addis ababa
help orphanages
orphanage in addis ababa ethiopia
tanzania orphanages
sri lanka orphanages
ethiopian orphanage conditions
orphanages in us
orphanges in africa
romania orphanages
orphans in need
how many orphans in africa
children's orphanage sri lanka
orphans in ghana
paid orphanage jobs
orphanages sri lanka
how to help orphaned children
us orphanages
orphanage homes in ghana
biggest orphanage in the world
orphanages in the usa
are there orphanages in america
orphanage near me to visit
list of orphanages in peru
rethink orphanages
how we can help orphans
list of orphanages in south africa
asian orphans
italian orphanages
orphanage home in africa
south african orphanages
romanian orphanges
i want to help orphans
how many orphans are in africa
list of orphanages in africa
orphanage help needed
helping orphans essay
eastern europe orphanages
orphanage in costa rica
orphanage jamaica
children's orphanages in sri lanka
support orphanages
ideas to help orphans
orphanges
orphanages in vietnam
sri lankan orphanages
where we help orphans
support orphanage
charity for african orphans
list of orphanages in italy
are there any orphanages in america
orphans ethiopia
school project on orphanage
how to help orphanages
list of orphanages in sri lanka
orphanages in south africa
orphanage costa rica

orphans in need review	first orphanage in america	are there orphanages in the usa
starving orphans	how to help an orphanage	orphanage in us
panda orphanage china	south africa orphanages	children orphanage
how to help chinese orphans	are there still orphanages in the uk	donate to african orphans
orphanage fiji	orphanage jobs	orphanages in manhattan
how to help refugee orphans	romanian orphans today	list of orphanages in costa rica
sri lanka orphans	romanian orphan	orphanage in lautoka fiji
list of orphanages in ghana	romanian orphanages today	how to start an orphanage in mexico
orphanage homes in usa	child orphanage in sri lanka	orphanages in accra
facts about orphans in mexico	orphanage living conditions	project on orphanage
do orphans go to school	orphanage in myanmar	local orphanage near me
list of orphanages in kenya	costa rica orphanages	orphan africa
orphanages in colombo	last orphanage in america	us orphanage
fiji orphanage adoption	orphanages in	children orphanages
orphans in sri lanka	orphanage home in ghana	orphanage volunteer programs near me
home 2 home canine orphanage	orphanage kids	orphanages near me to volunteer
myanmar orphans	top orphanages in the world	volunteering at orphanages near me
orphanage in italy	how to help an orphan child	orphanage volunteering near me
about orphanage	things to do for orphans	volunteer at an orphanage near me
orphans in asia	how to help orphans in america	orphanage near me volunteer
south africa orphanage	orphanage tanzania	you are majoring in environmental studies. last year, you worked for six months as a volunteer caregiver at an orphanage in asia. does this help you in your job search?
belize orphanage	why were there so many romanian orphans	
life of an orphan child essay	orphanages romania	
africa orphanage support accra	orphanage job	
orphanages in dar es salaam	list of orphanages in jamaica	
number of orphans in africa	living conditions in orphanages	
american orphanages	how to help orphans around the world	

choose all that apply. in what ways do the american people proactively and positively respond to terrorism and suffering in the world? they donate money to help humanitarian causes. they protest at mosques and shame muslims. they travel to troubled regions and volunteer in hospitals and orphanages. they blame all muslims for not being able to keep their fellow muslims in line. they volunteer to alleviate suffering.

el paso orphanage
volunteer

orphanages in nyc volunteer

what do you call someone who works at an orphanage

volunteer orphanage long island

london orphanage
volunteer

orphanage volunteer nyc

us orphanage

orphan africa

children orphanages